

Blastomyces Antibodies w/Reflex to DID

Order Name: **Blasto Ab**
Test Number: 5501505
Revision Date: 02/19/2024

TEST NAME	METHODOLOGY	LOINC CODE
Blastomyces Antibodies w/Reflex to DID	Enzyme immunoassay (EIA)	16471-5

SPECIMEN REQUIREMENTS				
Specimen	Specimen Volume (min)	Specimen Type	Specimen Container	Transport Environment
Preferred	1 mL (0.5 mL)	Serum	Clot Activator (SST or Red No-Gel)	Room Temperature
Instructions	Specimen Type: Gel-barrier Tube, Serum from a Gel-barrier Tube, Serum from a Red-top Tube, Serum Transfer Tube Special Instructions: If Blastomyces antibodies are equivocal or positive by EIA then Blastomyces Antibodies, Quantitative, DID will be added at an additional charge. Specimen Stability: Ambient: 14 days, Refrigerated : 14 days, Frozen: 14 days			

GENERAL INFORMATION	
Expected TAT	1 - 3 days
Clinical Use	<p>Recommended test if serology is used to aid in the diagnosis of blastomycosis. Negative fungal serology does not rule out the possibility of current infection.</p> <p>Diagnosis of Blastomycosis relies on a combination of assays, including culture and molecular testing on appropriate specimens and serologic evaluation for both antibodies to and antigen released from Blastomyces. Although culture remains the gold standard method and is highly specific, the organism can take several days to weeks to grow, and sensitivity is diminished in cases of acute or localized disease. Similarly, molecular testing offers high specificity and a rapid turnaround time, however, sensitivity is imperfect. Detection of an antibody response to Blastomyces offers high specificity, however, results may be falsely negative in acutely infected patients and in immunosuppressed patients.</p> <p>A positive result indicates that IgG and/or IgM antibodies to Blastomyces were detected. The presence of antibodies is presumptive evidence that the patient was or is currently infected with (or was exposed to) Blastomyces. A negative result indicates that antibodies to Blastomyces were not detected. The absence of antibodies is presumptive evidence that the patient was not infected with Blastomyces. However, the specimen may have been obtained before antibodies were detectable or the patient may be immunosuppressed. If infection is suspected, another specimen should be collected 7 to 14 days later and submitted for testing.</p>
Performing Labcorp Test Code	165052
CPT Code(s)	86612; if reflexed, add 86612
Lab Section	Reference Lab